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Пых

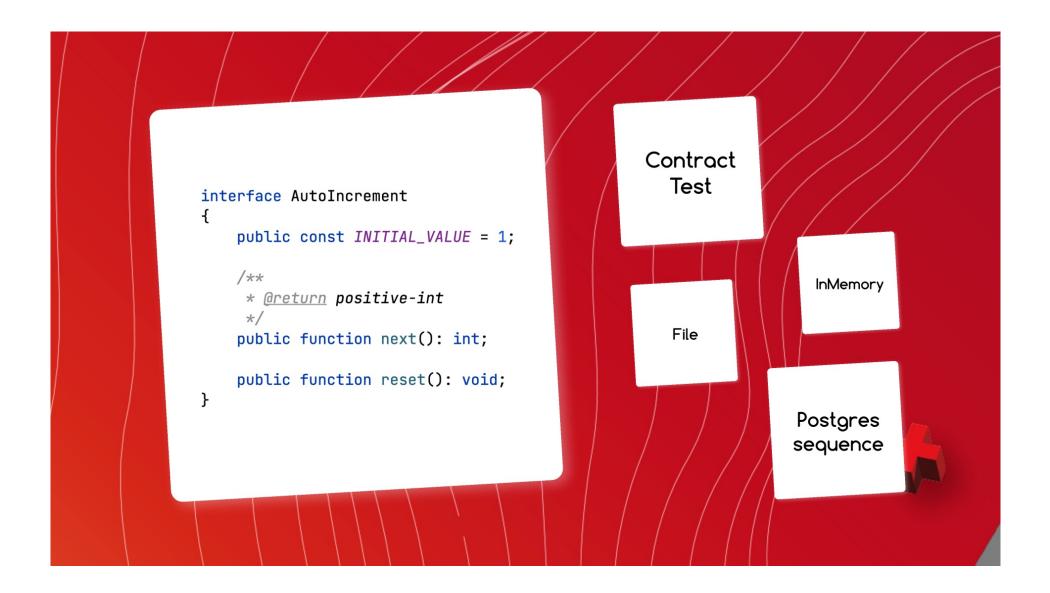
https://t.me/phpyh



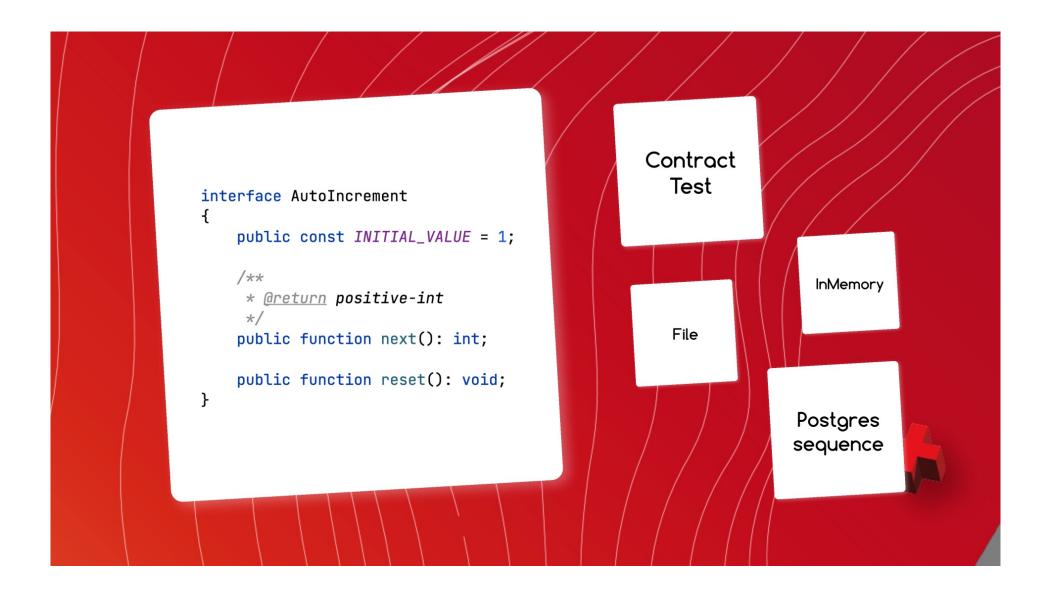
PHP Point

https://www.youtube.com/@PHPPoint





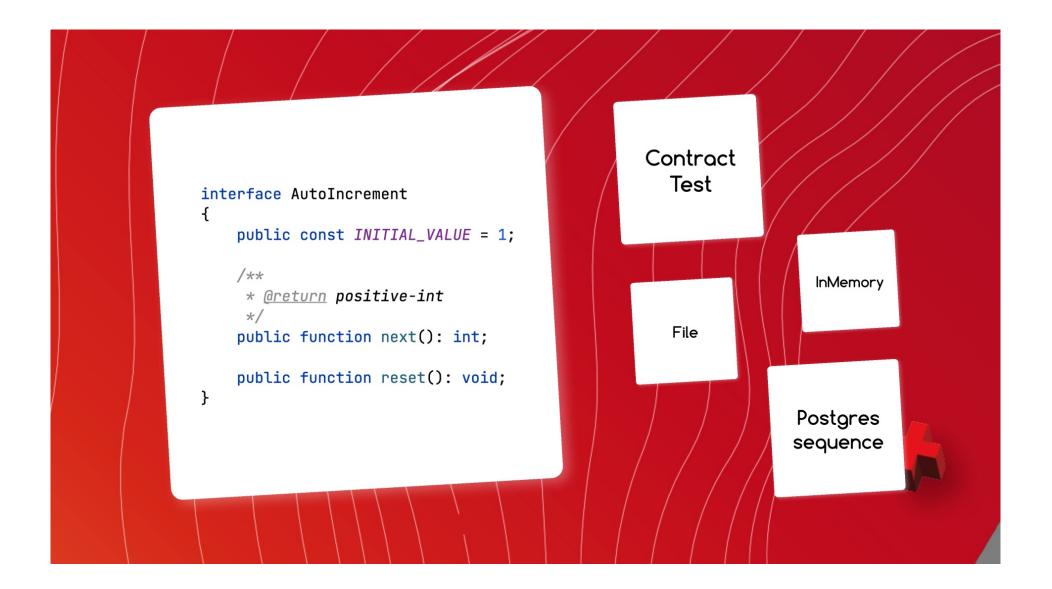
```
/**
 * @dataProvider getInvocations
 * @param positive-int $invocations
 */
final public function testItGeneratesValidSequence(int $invocations): void
{
    $autoIncrement = $this->createAutoIncrement();
    $value = null;
    for ($i = 1; $i <= $invocations; ++$i) {</pre>
        $value = $autoIncrement->next();
    }
    assertSame($invocations, $value);
}
// ...
abstract protected function createAutoIncrement(): AutoIncrement;
```



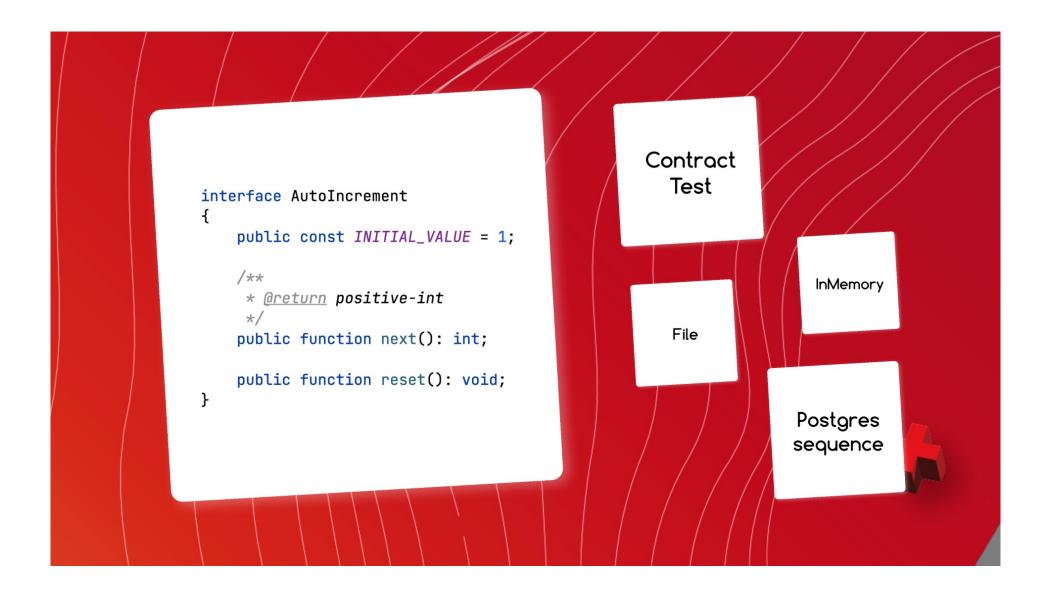
```
final class InMemoryAutoIncrement implements AutoIncrement
{
    private int $nextValue = self::INITIAL_VALUE;

    public function next(): int
    {
        return $this->nextValue++;
    }

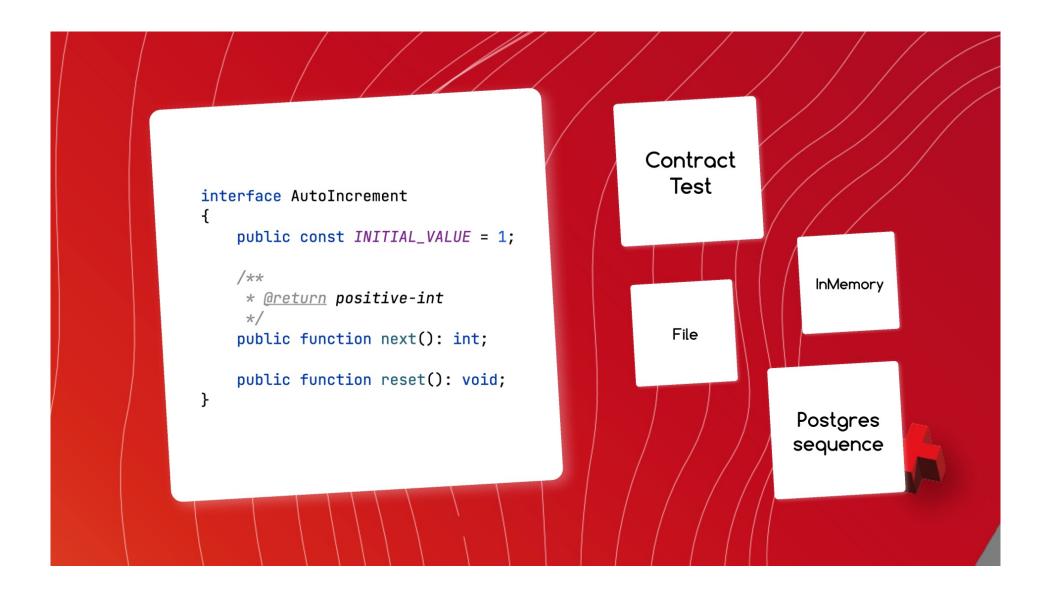
    public function reset(): void
    {
        $this->nextValue = self::INITIAL_VALUE;
    }
}
```



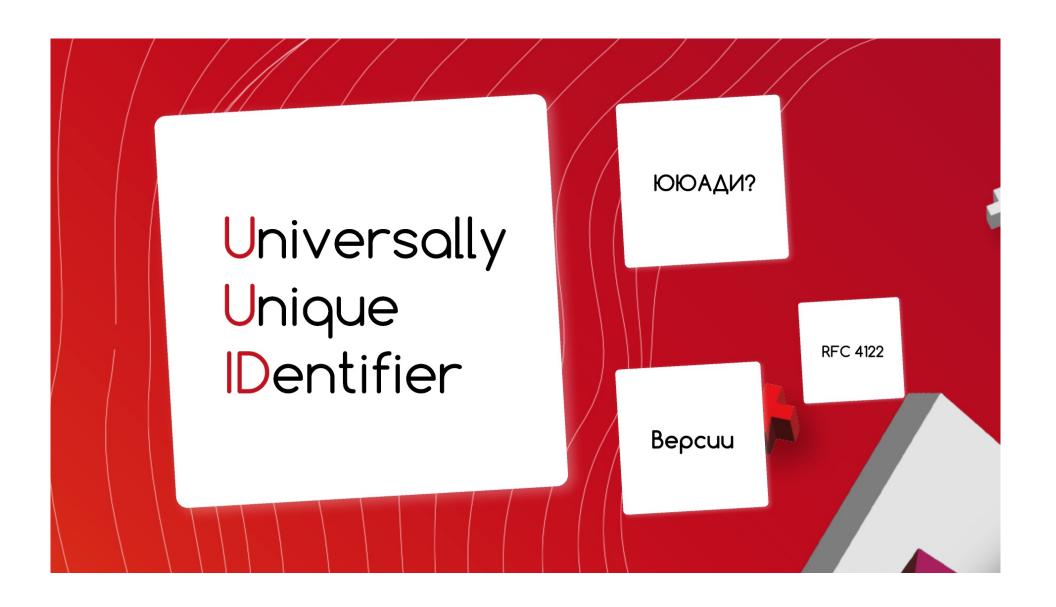
```
/** @var ?resource */
private $pointer;
public function __construct(private readonly string $file) {}
public function next(): int
    $this->pointer ??= fopen($this->file, 'c+');
    flock($this->pointer, LOCK_EX);
    rewind($this->pointer);
    $value = (int) fgets($this->pointer) + 1;
    rewind($this->pointer);
   fwrite($this->pointer, (string) $value);
   flock($this->pointer, LOCK_UN);
    return $value;
}
```



```
public function __construct(
    private readonly Connection $connection,
    private readonly string $name,
) {
    $escapedName = pq_escape_identifier($this->connection, $this->name);
   pg_query(
        connection: $this->connection,
        query: /** @lang SQL */ "create sequence if not exists {$escapedName}",
   );
public function next(): int
    $result = pg_query_params(
        connection: $this->connection,
        query: /** @lang SQL */ 'select nextval($1)',
        params: [$this->name],
    );
    return (int) pg_fetch_result($result, 0, 0);
}
```





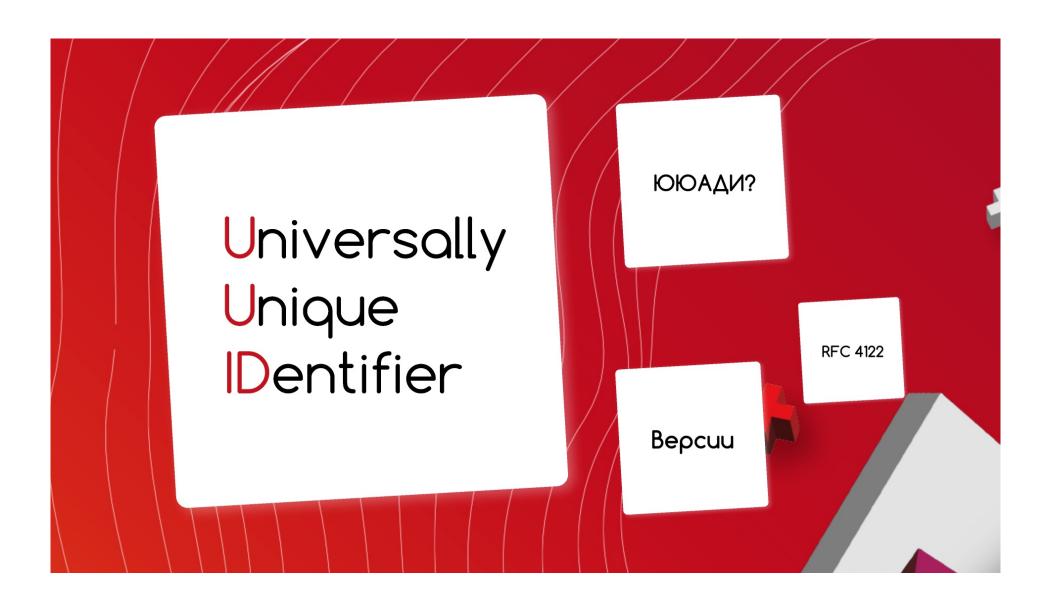


«МАЙАОНОН

YMA?

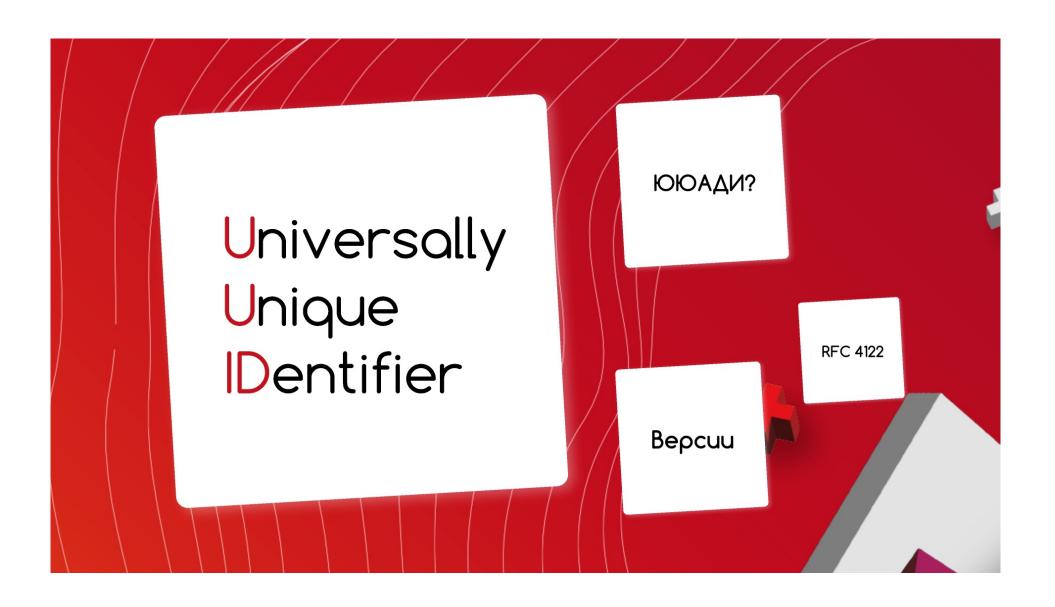
Уникальный идентификатор?

PNA?





$$16^{32} = 2^{128} = 128$$
 bit





Nil UUID

https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4122#section-4.1.7

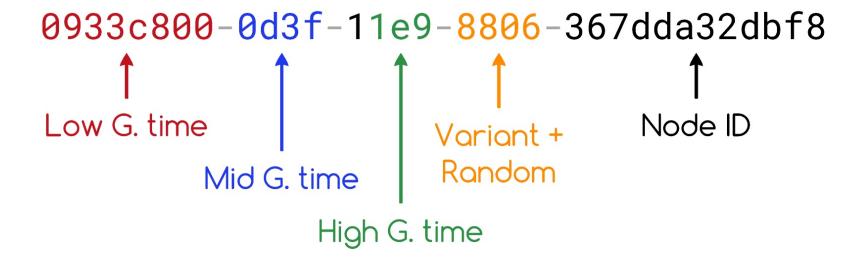
00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000

Max UUID

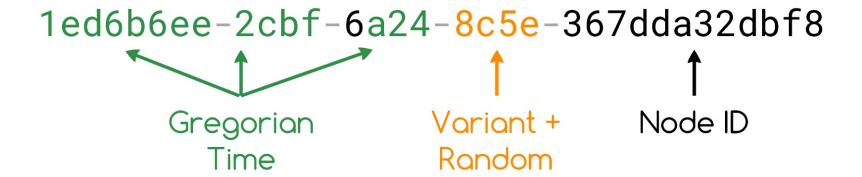
https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/draft-ietf-uuidrev-rfc4122bis-00#section-5.10



https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4122#section-4.2.2



https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/draft-ietf-uuidrev-rfc4122bis-00#section-5.6



https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/draft-ietf-uuidrev-rfc4122bis-00#section-5.7





https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4122#section-4.4



https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4122#section-4.3

```
/**
  * @pure
  */
function uuid_v3(Uuid $namespace, string $name): Uuid
{
     $bytes = hash(
          algo: 'md5',
          data: $namespace->toBytes().$name,
          binary: true,
     );
     // ...
}
```

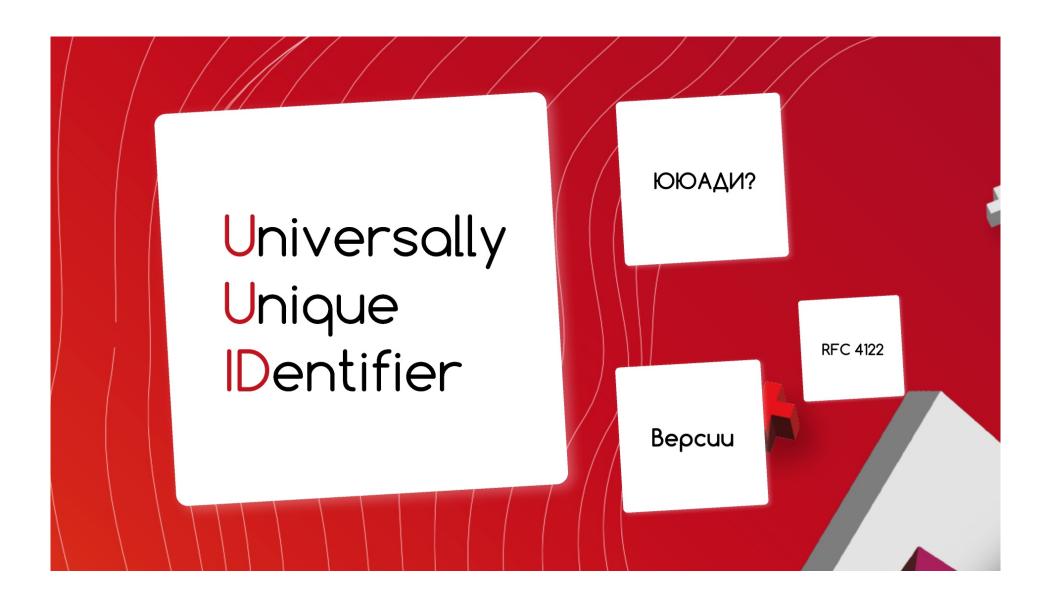
https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4122#section-4.3

```
/**
  * @pure
  */
function uuid_v5(Uuid $namespace, string $name): Uuid
{
     $bytes = hash(
         algo: 'sha1',
         data: $namespace->toBytes().$name,
         binary: true,
     );
     // ...
}
```













Сортируемость

```
1
```

Classic time-based



UUID V7 New time-based

date	uuid_v7(date)
01.01.2019	01 <mark>68</mark> 0610-f080-74c2-a2da-04f73d7d9dfe
01.01.2020	01 <mark>6f</mark> 5dc2-1c80-7516-9449-48111dc5fc1e
01.01.2021	0176ba99-a480-7502-a544-104e75e85aa5
01 01 2022	017 = 124a = d080 = 75hd = 8863 = 5273afcd44fa

Random

```
date uuid_v4()

01.01.2019 b820e65f-c75d-4591-87ae-ab1825cd9d5d
01.01.2020 583c9cdf-a7ac-4ebd-84b4-dd129d2c00fa
01.01.2021 ca186ab1-6177-4945-81b5-a1ac4ab6b43f
01.01.2022 000fa20c-5d7b-4118-80c5-d63c92f62f78
```

Sha1

```
date uuid_v5(nil(), date)

01.01.2019     723bfade-6327-5c5d-90b4-2772a5403951
01.01.2020     62d52417-b675-5a01-b9df-f77792a29ba4
01.01.2021     a88b7c9c-182a-5c4e-829d-4340d792ac2b
01.01.2022     7b4c4fff-1371-5110-9f6b-b50178ac02a2
```



Неподбираемость

```
0
```

```
user_id = autoincrement()
71
72
73
74
```

Classic time-based

```
1
```

```
user_id = uuid_v1(now())
```

```
60022120-69f4-11ed-95bb-367dda32dbf8
60070834-69f4-11ed-878a-367dda32dbf8
60070a50-69f4-11ed-b5c1-367dda32dbf8
60070ab4-69f4-11ed-bc25-367dda32dbf8
```

New time-based

```
user_id = uuid_v7(now())
```

```
01849c87-2fc8-7755-a2ea-e0da8435d15d
01849c87-2fe5-7e58-90cf-01306006311b
01849c87-2fe5-78ae-995a-2c8380422a11
01849c87-2fe5-7969-a2a6-00b00515267b
```

2

Random

```
user_id = uuid_v4()
```

84cdf737-93d0-4257-b1c1-45315fade225 57613550-a0ff-4451-a488-f4bb057f9a5c e77f0e1e-d2b9-47b4-99ed-093acbb58cbc 89eb4a93-2d51-4e5b-a9ab-d04c96cf92e6

1

Sha1



Содержательность



autoincrement

Classic time-based

1		
	1	

uuid_v7	date
0933c800-0d3f-11e9-8806-367dda32dbf8 81fa8800-2c10-11ea-bd4f-367dda32dbf8 252b0800-4bab-11eb-afff-367dda32dbf8	01.01.2019 01.01.2020 01.01.2021
9df1c800-6a7c-11ec-93d2-367dda32dbf8	01.01.2022

New time-based



uuid_v7	date
01680610-f080-74c2-a2da-04f73d7d9dfe	•
016f5dc2-1c80-7516-9449-48111dc5fc1e	0
0176ba99-a480-7502-a544-104e75e85aa5	
017e124a-d080-75bd-8863-5273afcd44fa	01.01.2022

Random

```
uuid_v4()
```

```
84cdf737-93d0-4257-b1c1-45315fade225
57613550-a0ff-4451-a488-f4bb057f9a5c
e77f0e1e-d2b9-47b4-99ed-093acbb58cbc
89eb4a93-2d51-4e5b-a9ab-d04c96cf92e6
```

Sho1

```
0
```

```
uuid_v5(ns, string)
```

```
a2d112f5-7d32-5d35-9789-dbf8f72196df
4f08465d-741e-56ad-b219-2d46d5fd042d
556c13ba-c5f1-53f3-b268-f95e1f4930cc
a12cb5ea-5cb7-5e5c-8906-c22ab4238d45
```



Читабельность

```
2
```

```
autoincrement()
```

0

base62(uuid_v*())

6uxYtlM6KD9t4M2Cej1Wye 2rayD6Frudhm8mcIkqsW8 6FTwdSKtwMRgyKm3oydhek 7Q4I2F3h2vSHhYRV34lnt



"Манёвренность"

```
0
```

```
autoincrement()
```

uuid_v*()

```
4c5071f4-69fe-11ed-a0ef-367dda32dbf8
01849cc7-b36c-7856-a69c-606f45b5793a
e0a8c0a9-c195-41a7-86d4-baaa3058a2d7
```

03eeb692-d383-5e48-8c37-606da846e0c1

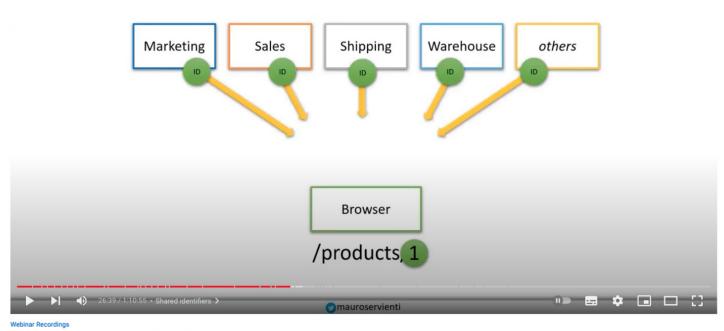
66.

Aвтоинкремент -> UUID V*

```
uuid_v*(autoincrement)
uuid_v1(date_ms + autoincrement)
uuid_v7(date_ms + autoincrement)
uuid_v5(namespace, autoincrement)
```



Коррелирование сущностей по ID



All our aggregates are wrong | Mauro Servienti

https://youtu.be/MotE7e30jGM

0

```
entity id
```

authn 71 profile 145 mailing 3006 avatar 622

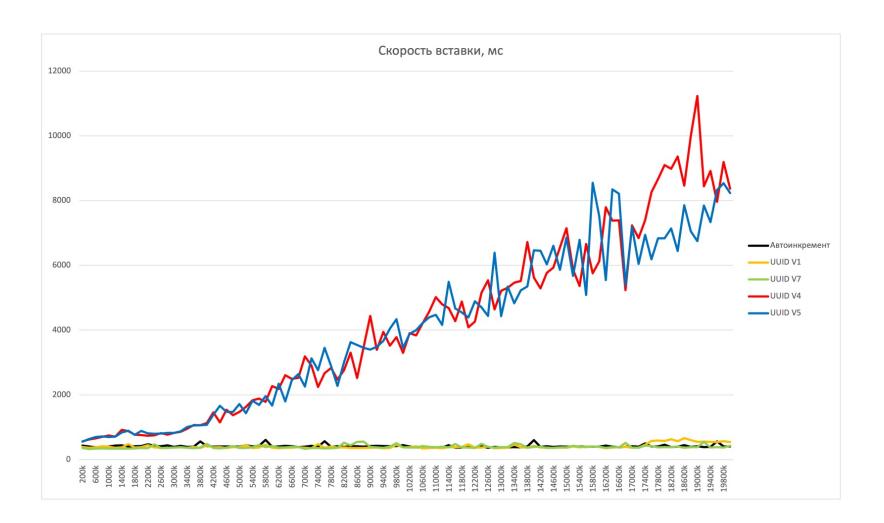
```
entity id

authn 01849cc7-b36c-7856-a69c-606f45b5793a
profile 01849cc7-b36c-7856-a69c-606f45b5793a
mailing 01849cc7-b36c-7856-a69c-606f45b5793a
avatar 01849cc7-b36c-7856-a69c-606f45b5793a
```



Производительность в PostgreSQL

https://github.com/vudaltsov/uuid-vs-auto-increment



Скорость вставки

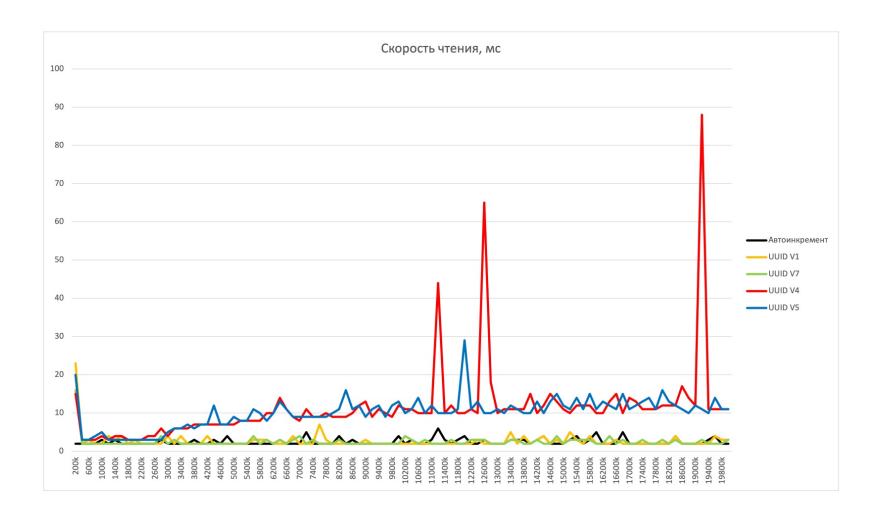
Автоинкремент

UUID V1

UUID V7

UUID V4

UUID V5



Скорость чтения

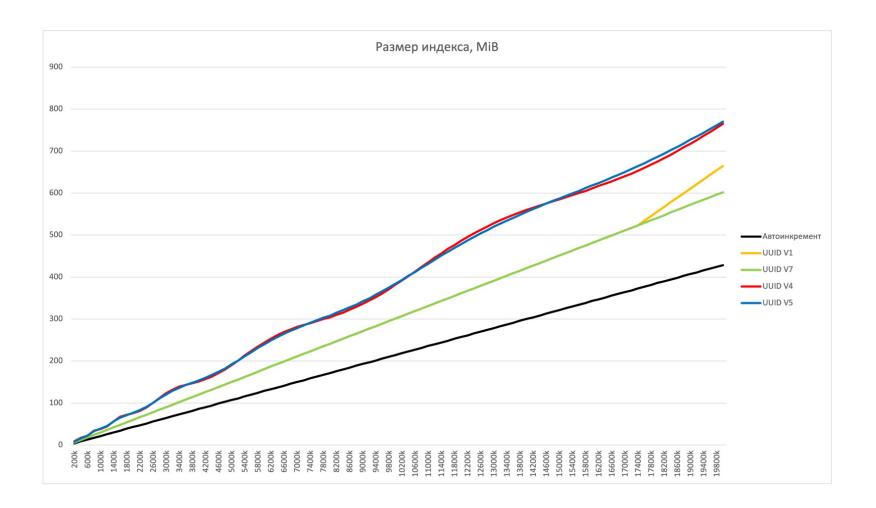
Автоинкремент

UUID V1

UUID V7

UUID V4

UUID V5



Размер индекса

Автоинкремент

1

UUID V1

1

UUID V7

1

UUID V4

1

UUID V5

MySQL / DB2 SQL Server / Mongo?

https://github.com/vudaltsov/uuid-vs-auto-increment



UUID V7

3



UUID V1

7

Автоинкремент

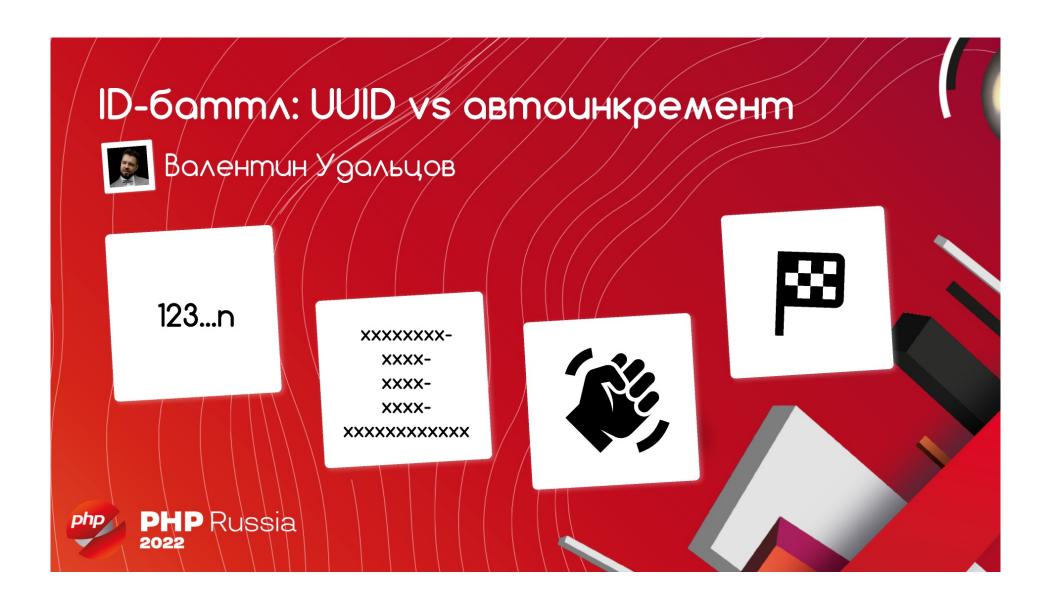
6

UUID V4

5

UUID V5











— вспомнить, о чём он 😜

